

the 3 powers division / Freedom / Tolerance  
separation

the right to believe or not

want to X Inequalities

Montesquieu

B.

Voltaire

Rousseau

nobles.

bourgeois → Tiers-État

Diderot

# The Enlightenment

in Europe

18<sup>th</sup> Century

ideas - ideology  
- convictions

political, religious opinion

improve sciences

philosophers who  
criticise the  
society,  
the monarchy,  
the pope.

Isaac Newton

Share Knowledge ~~XVII~~ century.

Marie-Anne Lavoisier  
1743-1794

Philosophers

want to divide the  
king's powers

Encyclopedia

